

## INTRODUCTION

The aim of the present study is to evaluate the influence of a new filling paste for primary teeth on the mechanical properties of root dentin.

## METHODS & MATERIAL

One hundred and thirty bovine teeth will be obtained from animals slaughtered for commercial purposes, with 50 used for microhardness evaluation, 15 for flexural strength, 15 for cohesive strength and 50 for fracture strength.

The roots will be prepared according to the characteristics and standards needed to carry out each proposed test. Samples will be randomly distributed into 5 groups, according to the material used for filling deciduous teeth:

G1 - saline solution  
(control)



G2 - calcium  
hydroxide paste



G3 - zinc oxide and  
eugenol paste



G4 - iodine-former  
paste



G5 - Experimental  
Paste



## RESULTS

The results obtained will be statistically analyzed with a specific test for each of the experiments. The influence of the proposed treatments on the microhardness of root dentin will be evaluated using a Vickers microhardness tester (Fig.01) and on the other mechanical properties of root dentin using a universal testing machine (Fig.02 A-C). The results obtained will be statistically analyzed with a specific test for each of the experiments.



Fig.01



Fig.02A



Fig.02B



Fig.02C

Illustrative images made by the research group.

## REFERENCES

- LOPES, H.P.; SIQUEIRA, J.F. Endodontia: Biologia e Técnica. 2ª. ed. Rio de Janeiro: Ed. Medsi-Guanabara Koogan S. A., p. 964, 2004.
- ASSED, S.; FREITAS, A.C.; SILVA, L.A.B.; NELSON-FILHO, P. Tratamiento endodóntico en dientes temporales. In: Leonardo MR (Org.). Endodoncia: tratamiento de conducto radiculares – principios técnicos y biológicos. São Paulo, Artes Médicas. 1ed, v.1, p. 151-208, 2005.
- PINTO, D.N.; DE SOUSA, D.L.; ROCHA, R.B.A.; MOREIRA-NETO, J.J.S. Eighteen-month clinical and radiographic evaluation of two root canal-filling materials in primary teeth with pulp necrosis secondary to trauma. Dental Traumatology, v.27, p. 221-224, 2011.
- IMPARATO, J.C. Anuário de Odontopediatria Clínica. São Paulo: Napoleão. 1ed. 196p., 2013.
- KAZANDAG, K.M.; BASRANI, B.; YAMAGISHI, V.T.K.; AZARPAZHOOH, A.; FRIEDMAN, S. Fracture resistance of simulated immature tooth roots reinforced with MTA or restorative materials. Dent Traumatol, v. 32, n. 2, p. 146-152, 2016.
- NELSON-FILHO, P.; SEGATO, R.A.B.; QUEIROZ, A.M.; DE ROSSI, A.; CARVALHO, F.K.; SILVA, L.A.B. Tratamento endodóntico conservador e radical em dentes decíduos: qual a conduta? In: Duarte D, Feres M, Fontana UF. Odontopediatria – estado atual da arte: educação, diagnóstico e intervenção estético-funcional. São Paulo: Napoleão, p. 246-265, 2018.
- AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY. Guideline on pulp therapy for primary and young permanent teeth. Pediatr Dent, v. 40, n. 6, p. 343-351, 2018/2019.
- CASSOL, D.V.; DUARTE, M.L.; PINTOR, A.B.V.; BARCELOS, R.; PRIMO, L.G. Iodoform vs calcium hydroxide/zinc oxide based pastes: 12-month findings of a randomized controlled trial. Braz. Oral Res, v.33, e.002, 2019.
- ENGELMANN, J. L. Avaliação das propriedades de uma nova pasta para obturação de canais radiculares de dentes decíduos. Tese (Doutorado em Odontologia) – Faculdade de Odontologia, Universidade de Passo Fundo. 241p. 2022.

